**Apuntes: Capítulo 4.1 Español 3**

More Practice with the **SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD**

Used for: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Subjunctive with Ojalá and Verbs of Hope

Formula:

Verb of Hope + \_\_\_\_ + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ subject + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ verb+ anything else

Verbs of hope

* Desear -
* Esperar -
* Querer -

What is Ojalá?

For historical reasons, many Spanish words are rooted in Arabic. *Ojalá* is one of the most beautiful words in any language. It is Spanish, and pronounced Oh-ha-*LAH*. It expresses a strong desire for something to come to pass.  *Ojalá* I will get the job! *Ojalá*she will sell the house to us!  *Ojalá*he will win the tournament!  Modern Spaniards say it means “May it be so” or “I hope that” or “I wish that” something will happen. (<http://www.interreligiousinsight.org/July2005/July05Ojala.html>)

Example Sentences:

I wish that we would have a snow day.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

My parents want that we are smart and patient.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I hope that my siblings play well with others.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Subjunctive with Verbs of Influence

Formula:

Verb of Influence + \_\_\_\_ + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ subject + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ verb+ anything else

Verbs of Influence

* Aconsejar -
* Dejar -
* Exigir –
* Insistir en –
* Mandar –
* P**e**dir –
* Prohibir –
* Recom**e**ndar –
* Sug**e**rir -

Example Sentences:

I prohibit that we be at the party.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

My parents demand that you go home.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Señora insists that the students don’t have gum.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**4.1 Vocabulary:**

Describing People

daring \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ considerate\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

understanding\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dedicated\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

disagreeable \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_faithful\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

generous \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_impatient\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

clever \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ modest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

proud\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ patient \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

popular\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ presumptuous/ rude\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

mean \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_lazy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

nice \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hardworking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

brave\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ smart \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

quiet \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_outgoing\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

silly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ upbeat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

mischievous\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ talented \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Jobs You Can Have

teacher\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ doctor\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

nurse\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ astronaut\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

scientist\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ detective\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

electrician\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ businessperson\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

trainer/coach\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mechanic\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

worker/laborer\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pilot\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

computer programmer\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

social worker\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

What’s your dream job? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Verbos

to behave well/ badly\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

to imitate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to personify \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

to represent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to be\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_