**Apuntes: Capítulos 6.1 y 6.2 Español 3**

1. The building block: Past Participles

PAST PARTICIPLES describe the result of an action.

Equal to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in English.

Formation:

1.

2.

The irregulars are:

* abrir
* decir
* descubrir
* escribir
* freír
* hacer
* imprimir
* ir
* morir
* poner
* resolver
* romper
* ver
* volver

Use PAST PARTICIPLES WITH \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tenses.

The sink is broken. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The flower shop is closed. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The papers are printed. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**THE PERFECT TENSES!!!!**

1. Present Perfect

Used for: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Formation:

1. Use a form of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in PRESENT
2. Add the past participle of your verb/action

Example Sentences:

I have brought money for the movie.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The students have eaten the lettuce from the veggie stand.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

My mom has gone to the store 3 times today.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Past Perfect

Used for: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Formation:

1. Use a form of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in IMPERFECT
2. Add the past participle of your verb/action

We had traveled for days and were tired.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Had you taken the train or the subway?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I had walked for hours when I got lost.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Future Perfect

Used for: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Formation:

1. Use a form of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_IN FUTURE
2. Add the past participle of your verb/action

They will have graduated when we go to Spain.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

The girl will have eaten many types of food when she leaves Spain.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

My mom will have bought a lot of fruit when she comes home.

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**6.1 y 6.2 Vocabulary:**

Neighborhood Places

bench \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ candy store\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Meat shop\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ post office\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Display window \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ subway station\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Hardware store\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ flower shop\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Fruit stand\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fountain\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

kiosk\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dairy store\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

supermarket\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ pastry shop\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

ice cream place\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shoe store\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

pharmacy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vegetable stand\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

beauty salon\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ golf course\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Home stuff

Alarm clock\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ freezer\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

balcony\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fridge\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

bathtub\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shower\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

kitchen sink\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ oven\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

bathroom sink\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ end table\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

microwave\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ terrace\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

mailbox\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Going on a trip

alley\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ entrance\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

lookout\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ landscape\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

city map\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bridge\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

river\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lake\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

view\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ castle\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

wall\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fortress\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Riding in a train

platform\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ seat\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

conductor\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ track\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

route\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ticket window\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

railroad car\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ train window\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Verbos

to get lost\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to try the specialties \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

to ask for directions \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to get in trouble \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

to miss\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to drink something \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

to fall down \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to explore \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

to buy a ticket\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to get on the subway \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

to get off the subway \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to break \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

to get dirty\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to ring the doorbell \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

to take advantage \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to take a walk \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

to repair, fix\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to go out to eat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 to find out about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to leave behind\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_